

*Chautauqua Lake SAV Survey Results*  
*June 2025*

*Tables and Figures*

**Table 1:** Relative abundance ratings assigned to retrieved rakes at survey points as described in previous survey reporting by NCSU and Solitude Lake Management (2019):

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<b>Rating</b>	<b>Description</b>
None (0)	No plants on rake
Trace (T)	Few plants on rake
Sparse (S)	Rake up to half full of plants
Moderate (M)	Rake more than half full of plants
Dense (D)	Rake at maximum capacity; difficult to retrieve

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**Table 2:** Submersed aquatic vegetation (SAV) species recorded during the June 2025 survey of Chautauqua Lake. Non-native species are marked in red.

*Survey Summary*

SPECIES PRESENT		TOTAL		TRACE		SPARSE		MODERATE		DENSE	
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
TOTAL SURVEYED SITES		563									
TOTAL VEGETATED SITES		533	95%	95	18%	235	44%	160	30%	43	8%
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	POTAMOGETON CRISPUS	421	75%	293	70%	88	21%	34	8%	6	1%
WESTERN WATERWEED	ELODEA NUTALLI	404	72%	288	71%	83	21%	27	7%	6	1%
EURASIAN WATER MILFOIL	MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM	402	71%	283	70%	81	20%	35	9%	3	1%
COONTAIL	CERATOPHYLLUM DEMERSUM	137	24%	128	93%	9	7%	0	0%	0	0%
WATER STARGRASS	HETERANTHERA DUBIA	82	15%	81	99%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
IVY-LEAVED DUCKWEED	LEMNA TRISULCA	68	12%	65	96%	3	4%	0	0%	0	0%
COMMON WATERWEED	ELODEA CANADENSIS	56	10%	50	89%	6	11%	0	0%	0	0%
LEAFY PONDWEED	POTAMOGETON FOLIOSUS	51	9%	50	98%	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%
SLENDER NAIAD	NAJAS FLEXILIS	17	3%	17	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WILD CELERY	VALLISNERIA AMERICANA	10	2%	10	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SAGO PONDWEED	STUCKENIA PECTINATA	7	1%	4	57%	3	43%	0	0%	0	0%
NORTHERN WATERMILFOIL	MYRIOPHYLLUM SIBERICUM	5	1%	5	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WHITESTEM PONDWEED	POTAMOGETON PRAELONGUS	3	1%	2	67%	1	33%	0	0%	0	0%
STARRY STONEWORT	NITELLOPSIS OBTUSA	1	0%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	VARIOUS SPECIES	106	19%								
BENTHIC FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	LYNGBYA SPP.	40	7%								
YELLOW WATER LILY	NUPHAR VARIGATA	6	1%								
WHITE WATER LILY	NYMPHAEA ODORATA	2	0%								

**Table 3:** Mean water quality measurements recorded Chautauqua Lake at the time of survey. Sample point locations are provided in Figure 2.

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Result</b>
Sites Sampled	15
Site Depth (m)	2.3
Temp (C)	18.4
pH	8.5
Conductivity	215.5
D.O. (mg/L)	10.7
D.O. (% Sat)	109.3
Chlorolphyll <i>a</i> (ppb)	2.5
Secchi Depth (m)	2.0

**Table 4:** Submersed aquatic vegetation (SAV) recorded in the Town of Ellery during the June 2025 survey of Chautauqua Lake. Non-native species are marked in red.

*Town of Ellery*

COMMON NAME	SPECIES PRESENT		TOTAL		TRACE		SPARSE		MODERATE		DENSE	
	SCIENTIFIC NAME		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
TOTAL SURVEYED SITES			237									
TOTAL VEGETATED SITES			220	93%	40	18%	93	42%	71	32%	16	7%
EURASIAN WATER MILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM</i>		174	73%	108	62%	46	26%	17	10%	3	2%
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON CRISPUS</i>		172	73%	109	63%	43	25%	15	9%	5	3%
WESTERN WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA NUTALLI</i>		161	68%	124	77%	28	17%	9	6%	0	0%
COONTAIL	<i>CERATOPHYLLUM DEMERSUM</i>		41	17%	38	93%	3	7%	0	0%	0	0%
WATER STARGRASS	<i>HETERANTHERA DUBIA</i>		33	14%	32	97%	1	3%	0	0%	0	0%
IVY-LEAVED DUCKWEED	<i>LEMNA TRISULCA</i>		22	9%	22	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
COMMON WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA CANADENSIS</i>		19	8%	19	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
LEAFY PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON FOLIOSUS</i>		10	4%	10	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WILD CELERY	<i>VALLISNERIA AMERICANA</i>		5	2%	5	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SLENDER NAIAD	<i>NAJAS FLEXILIS</i>		4	2%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SAGO PONDWEED	<i>STUCKENIA PECTINATA</i>		4	2%	2	50%	2	50%	0	0%	0	0%
WHITESTEM PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON PRAELONGUS</i>		1	0%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
NORTHERN WATERMILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SIBERICUM</i>		1	0%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>VARIOUS SPECIES</i>		52	22%								
BENTHIC FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>LYNGBYA SPP.</i>		32	14%								
YELLOW WATER LILY	<i>NUPHAR VARIGATA</i>		1	0%								
WHITE WATER LILY	<i>NYMPHAEA ODORATA</i>		1	0%								

**Table 5:** Submersed aquatic vegetation (SAV) species recorded in the Village of Bemus Point during the June 2025 survey of Chautauqua Lake. Non-native species are marked in red.

*Village of Bemus Point*

SPECIES PRESENT		TOTAL		TRACE		SPARSE		MODERATE		DENSE	
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
TOTAL SURVEYED SITES		34									
TOTAL VEGETATED SITES		32	94%	7	22%	15	47%	7	22%	3	9%
EURASIAN WATER MILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM</i>	28	82%	18	64%	9	32%	1	4%	0	0%
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON CRISPUS</i>	23	68%	12	52%	4	17%	5	22%	2	9%
WESTERN WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA NUTALLI</i>	21	62%	19	90%	2	10%	0	0%	0	0%
WATER STARGRASS	<i>HETERANTHERA DUBIA</i>	12	35%	11	92%	1	8%	0	0%	0	0%
COONTAIL	<i>CERATOPHYLLUM DEMERSUM</i>	3	9%	3	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
IVY-LEAVED DUCKWEED	<i>LEMNA TRISULCA</i>	2	6%	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
LEAFY PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON FOLIOSUS</i>	1	3%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
COMMON WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA CANADENSIS</i>	1	3%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WILD CELERY	<i>VALLISNERIA AMERICANA</i>	1	3%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
BENTHIC FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>LYNGBYA SPP.</i>	13	38%								
FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>VARIOUS SPECIES</i>	4	12%								

**Table 6:** Submersed aquatic vegetation (SAV) species recorded in the Town of Ellicott during the June 2025 survey of Chautauqua Lake. Non-native species are marked in red.

*Town of Ellicott*

COMMON NAME	SPECIES PRESENT SCIENTIFIC NAME	TOTAL		TRACE		SPARSE		MODERATE		DENSE	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
TOTAL SURVEYED SITES		58									
TOTAL VEGETATED SITES		58	100%	3	5%	13	22%	28	48%	14	24%
EURASIAN WATER MILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM</i>	56	97%	35	63%	10	18%	11	20%	0	0%
WESTERN WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA NUTALLI</i>	50	86%	20	40%	17	34%	10	20%	3	6%
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON CRISPUS</i>	48	83%	45	94%	3	6%	0	0%	0	0%
COONTAIL	<i>CERATOPHYLLUM DEMERSUM</i>	30	52%	30	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
COMMON WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA CANADENSIS</i>	24	41%	18	75%	6	25%	0	0%	0	0%
LEAFY PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON FOLIOSUS</i>	14	24%	13	93%	1	7%	0	0%	0	0%
WATER STARGRASS	<i>HETERANTHERA DUBIA</i>	12	21%	12	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SLENDER NAIAD	<i>NAJAS FLEXILIS</i>	5	9%	5	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
NORTHERN WATERMILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SIBERICUM</i>	3	5%	3	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
IVY-LEAVED DUCKWEED	<i>LEMNA TRISULCA</i>	1	2%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WILD CELERY	<i>VALLISNERIA AMERICANA</i>	1	2%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>VARIOUS SPECIES</i>	5	9%								
BENTHIC FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>LYNGBYA SPP.</i>	2	3%								

**Table 7:** Submersed aquatic vegetation (SAV) species recorded in the Village of Celeron during the June 2025 survey of Chautauqua Lake. Non-native species are marked in red.

*Village of Celeron*

COMMON NAME	SPECIES PRESENT SCIENTIFIC NAME	TOTAL		TRACE		SPARSE		MODERATE		DENSE	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
TOTAL SURVEYED SITES		23									
TOTAL VEGETATED SITES		23	100%	2	9%	6	26%	10	43%	5	22%
EURASIAN WATER MILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM</i>	22	96%	16	73%	1	5%	5	23%	0	0%
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON CRISPUS</i>	20	87%	20	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
COONTAIL	<i>CERATOPHYLLUM DEMERSUM</i>	17	74%	17	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WESTERN WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA NUTALLI</i>	17	74%	12	71%	4	24%	1	6%	0	0%
COMMON WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA CANADENSIS</i>	17	74%	12	71%	5	29%	0	0%	0	0%
LEAFY PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON FOLIOSUS</i>	10	43%	9	90%	1	10%	0	0%	0	0%
WATER STARGRASS	<i>HETERANTHERA DUBIA</i>	7	30%	7	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
NORTHERN WATERMILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SIBERICUM</i>	3	13%	3	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SLENDER NAIAD	<i>NAJAS FLEXILIS</i>	1	4%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WILD CELERY	<i>VALLISNERIA AMERICANA</i>	1	4%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
BENTHIC FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>LYNGBYA SPP.</i>	2	13%								
FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>VARIOUS SPECIES</i>	2	13%								

**Table 8:** Submersed aquatic vegetation (SAV) species recorded in the Town of Busti during the June 2025 survey of Chautauqua Lake. Non-native species are marked in red.

*Town of Busti*

COMMON NAME	SPECIES PRESENT	TOTAL		TRACE		SPARSE		MODERATE		DENSE	
	SCIENTIFIC NAME	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
TOTAL SURVEYED SITES		140									
TOTAL VEGETATED SITES		136	97%	20	15%	76	56%	34	25%	6	4%
WESTERN WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA NUTALLI</i>	118	84%	82	69%	26	22%	8	7%	2	2%
EURASIAN WATER MILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM</i>	110	79%	86	78%	18	16%	6	5%	0	0%
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON CRISPUS</i>	108	77%	88	81%	19	18%	1	1%	0	0%
COONTAIL	<i>CERATOPHYLLUM DEMERSUM</i>	40	29%	36	90%	4	10%	0	0%	0	0%
LEAFY PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON FOLIOSUS</i>	26	19%	26	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
IVY-LEAVED DUCKWEED	<i>LEMNA TRISULCA</i>	17	12%	17	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WATER STARGRASS	<i>HETERANTHERA DUBIA</i>	17	12%	17	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SLENDER NAIAD	<i>NAJAS FLEXILIS</i>	7	5%	7	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
COMMON WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA CANADENSIS</i>	5	4%	5	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SAGO PONDWEED	<i>STUCKENIA PECTINATA</i>	3	2%	2	67%	1	33%	0	0%	0	0%
WILD CELERY	<i>VALLISNERIA AMERICANA</i>	1	1%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
NORTHERN WATERMILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SIBERICUM</i>	1	1%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>VARIOUS SPECIES</i>	17	12%								
WHITE WATER LILY	<i>NYMPHAEA ODORATA</i>	1	1%								
BENTHIC FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>LYNGBYA SPP.</i>	1	1%								

**Table 9:** Submersed aquatic vegetation (SAV) species recorded in the Village of Lakewood during the June 2025 survey of Chautauqua Lake. Non-native species are marked in red.

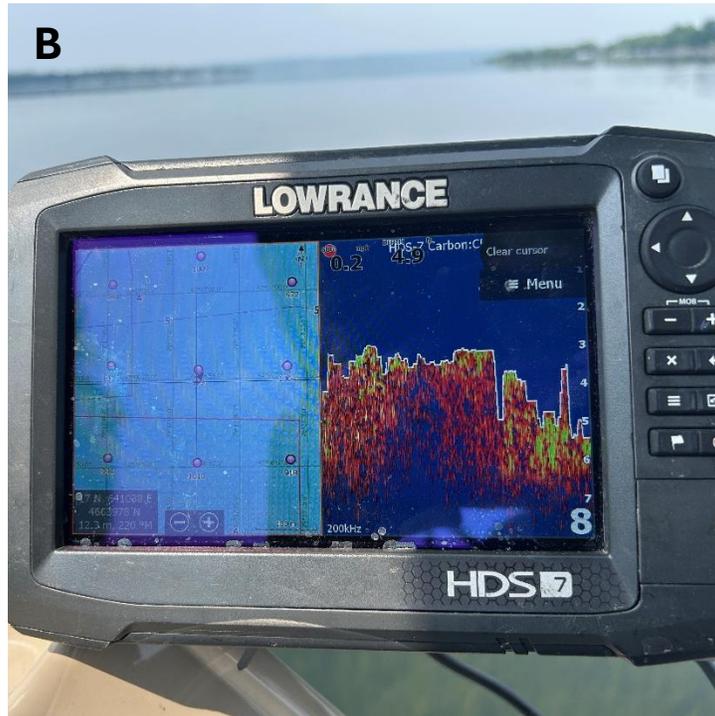
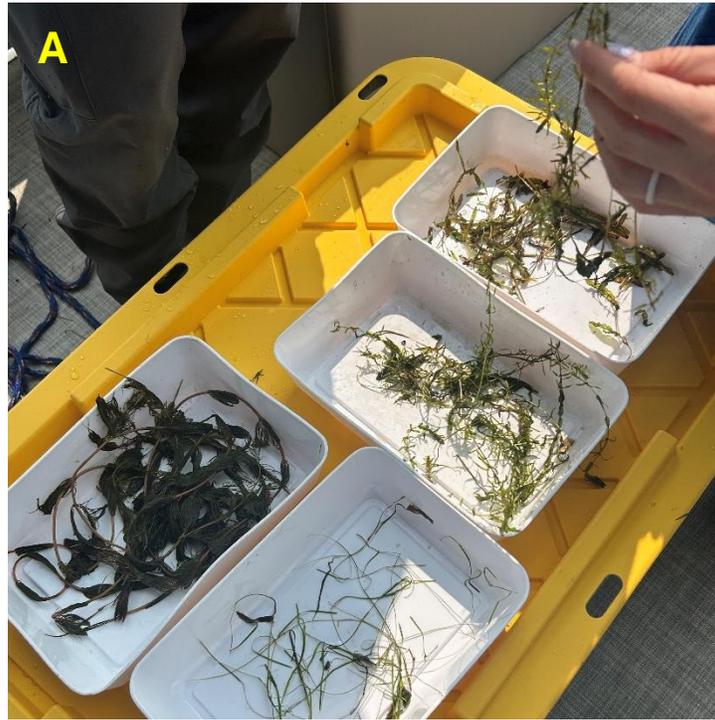
*Village of Lakewood*

COMMON NAME	SPECIES PRESENT SCIENTIFIC NAME	TOTAL		TRACE		SPARSE		MODERATE		DENSE	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
TOTAL SURVEYED SITES		80									
TOTAL VEGETATED SITES		77	96%	14	18%	34	44%	23	30%	6	8%
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON CRISPUS</i>	67	84%	55	82%	12	18%	0	0%	0	0%
WESTERN WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA NUTALLI</i>	65	81%	45	69%	13	20%	5	8%	2	3%
EURASIAN WATER MILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM</i>	62	78%	45	73%	10	16%	7	11%	0	0%
LEAFY PONDWEED	<i>POTAMOGETON FOLIOSUS</i>	24	30%	24	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
COONTAIL	<i>CERATOPHYLLUM DEMERSUM</i>	21	26%	21	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SLENDER NAIAD	<i>NAJAS FLEXILIS</i>	6	8%	6	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
IVY-LEAVED DUCKWEED	<i>LEMNA TRISULCA</i>	5	6%	5	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WATER STARGRASS	<i>HETERANTHERA DUBIA</i>	5	6%	5	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
COMMON WATERWEED	<i>ELODEA CANADENSIS</i>	4	5%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SAGO PONDWEED	<i>STUCKENIA PECTINATA</i>	1	1%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WILD CELERY	<i>VALLISNERIA AMERICANA</i>	1	1%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
NORTHERN WATERMILFOIL	<i>MYRIOPHYLLUM SIBERICUM</i>	1	1%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	<i>VARIOUS SPECIES</i>	12	15%								

**Table 10:** Submersed aquatic vegetation (SAV) species recorded in the Town of North Harmony during the June 2025 survey of Chautauqua Lake. Non-native species are marked in red.

*Town of North Harmony*

COMMON NAME	SPECIES PRESENT SCIENTIFIC NAME	TOTAL		TRACE		SPARSE		MODERATE		DENSE	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
TOTAL SURVEYED SITES		128									
TOTAL VEGETATED SITES		119	93%	32	27%	53	45%	27	23%	7	6%
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	POTAMOGETON CRISPUS	93	73%	51	55%	23	25%	18	19%	1	1%
WESTERN WATERWEED	ELODEA NUTALLI	75	59%	62	83%	12	16%	0	0%	1	1%
EURASIAN WATER MILFOIL	MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM	62	48%	54	87%	7	11%	1	2%	0	0%
IVY-LEAVED DUCKWEED	LEMNA TRISULCA	28	22%	25	89%	3	11%	0	0%	0	0%
COONTAIL	CERATOPHYLLUM DEMERSUM	26	20%	24	92%	2	8%	0	0%	0	0%
WATER STARGRASS	HETERANTHERA DUBIA	20	16%	20	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
COMMON WATERWEED	ELODEA CANADENSIS	8	6%	8	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WILD CELERY	VALLISNERIA AMERICANA	3	2%	3	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
WHITESTEM PONDWEED	POTAMOGETON PRAELONGUS	2	2%	1	50%	1	50%	0	0%	0	0%
LEAFY PONDWEED	POTAMOGETON FOLIOSUS	1	1%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SLENDER NAIAD	NAJAS FLEXILIS	1	1%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
STARRY STONEWORT	NITELLOPSIS OBTUSA	1	1%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	VARIOUS SPECIES	32	25%								
YELLOW WATER LILY	NUPHAR VARIGATA	5	4%								
BENTHIC FILAMENTOUS ALGAE	LYNGBYA SPP.	5	4%								



**Figure 1:** Retrieving and sorting submersed aquatic vegetation (SAV) by species (A) while concurrently recording sonar/SAV biovolume data (B) throughout the littoral zone of Chautauqua Lake.

Water Quality Sample Locations

Chautauqua Lake June 2025

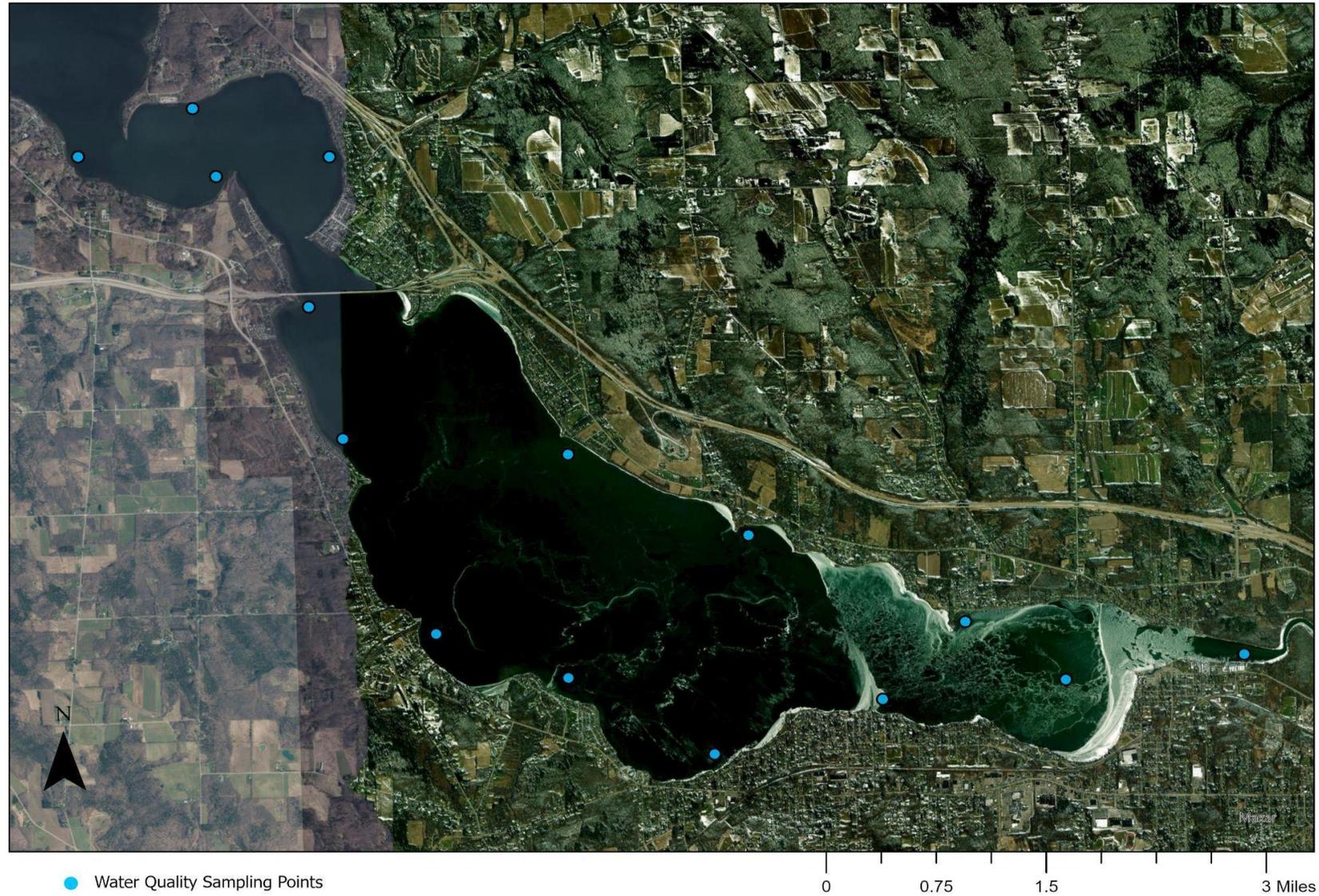
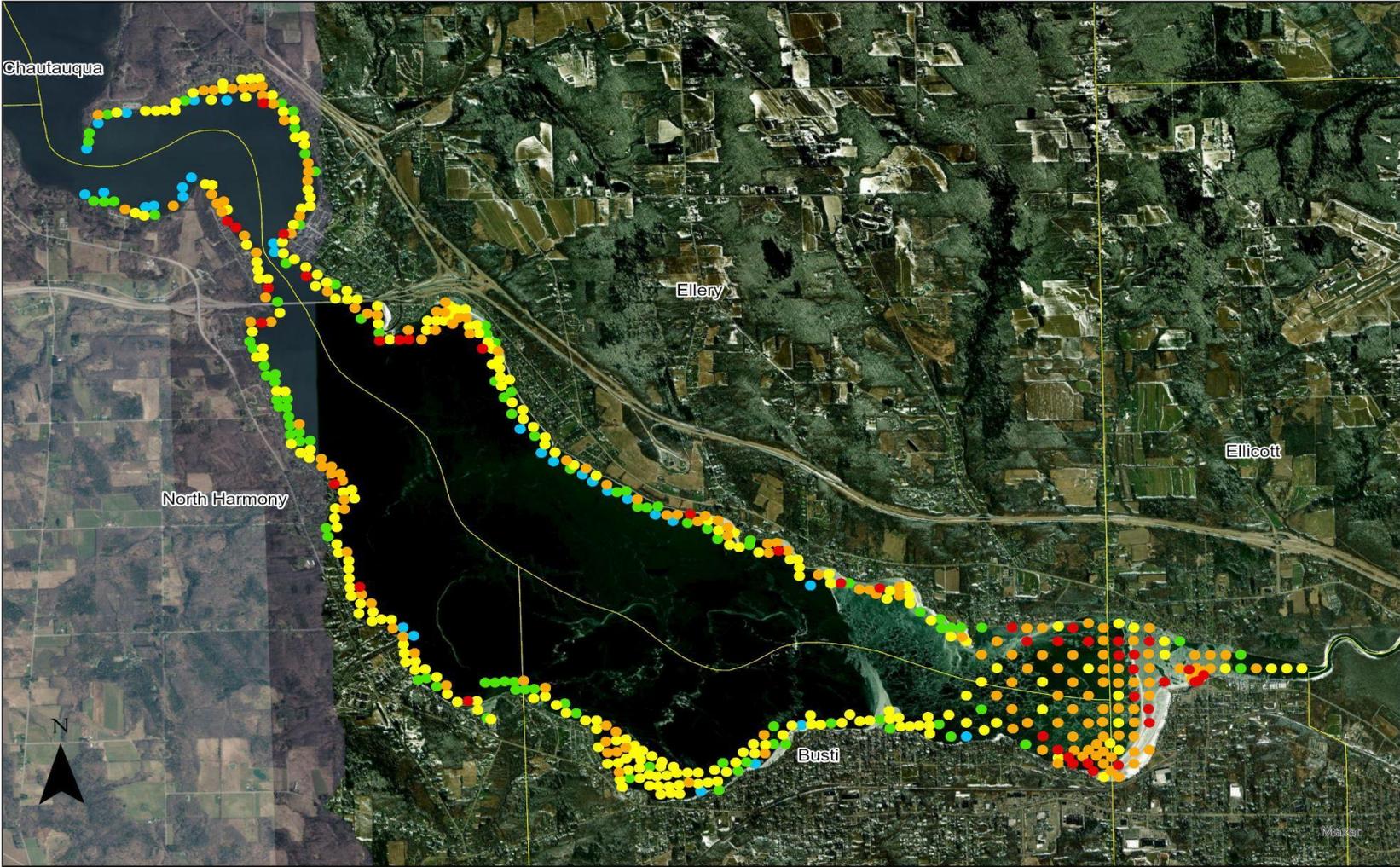


Figure 2: Water quality sample points during the Spring 2025 survey.

Overall Rake Density

Chautauqua Lake June 2025

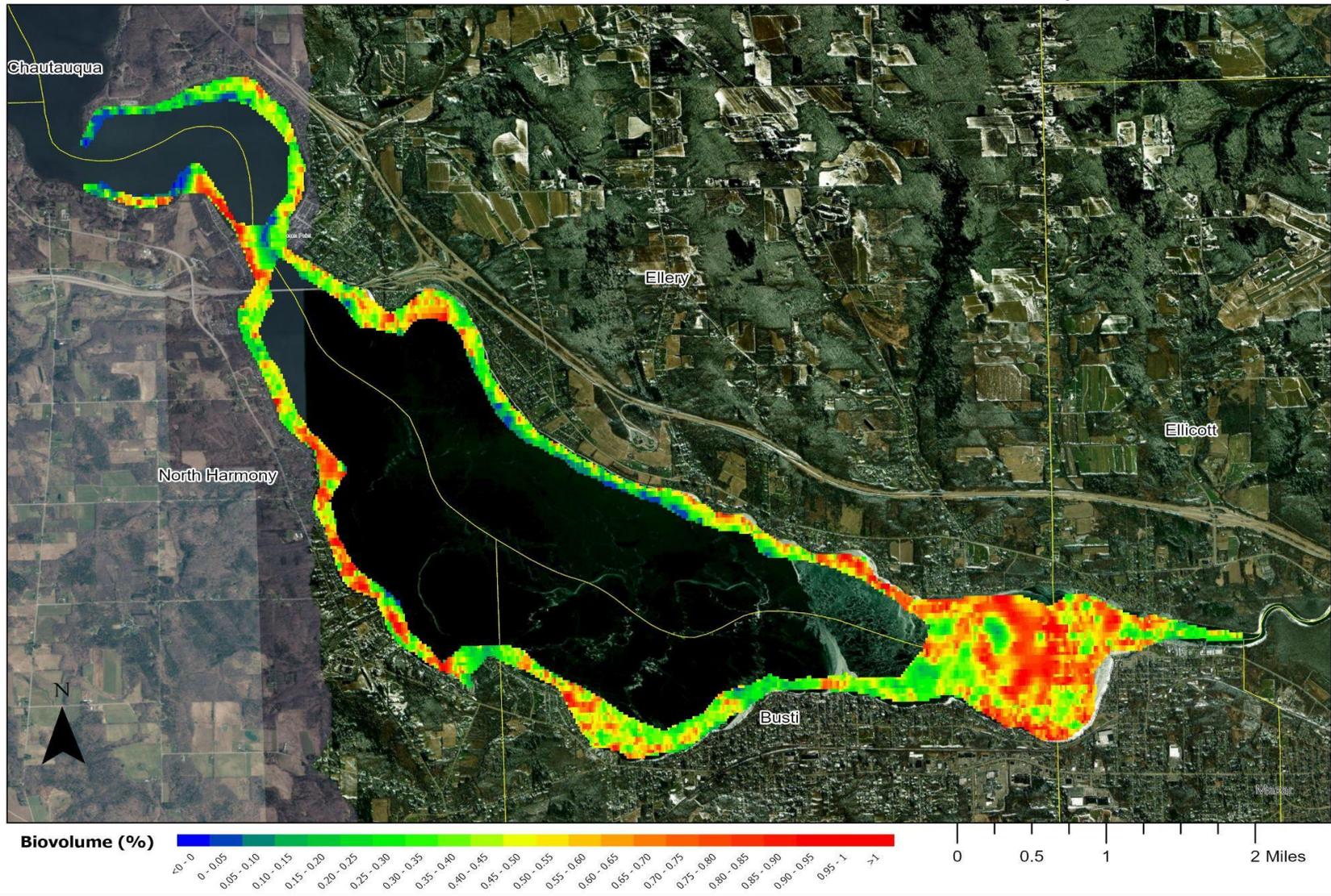


0 0.75 1.5 3 Miles

Figure 3: Overall rake density of surveyed points during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey at Chautauqua Lake.

# Biovolume Results

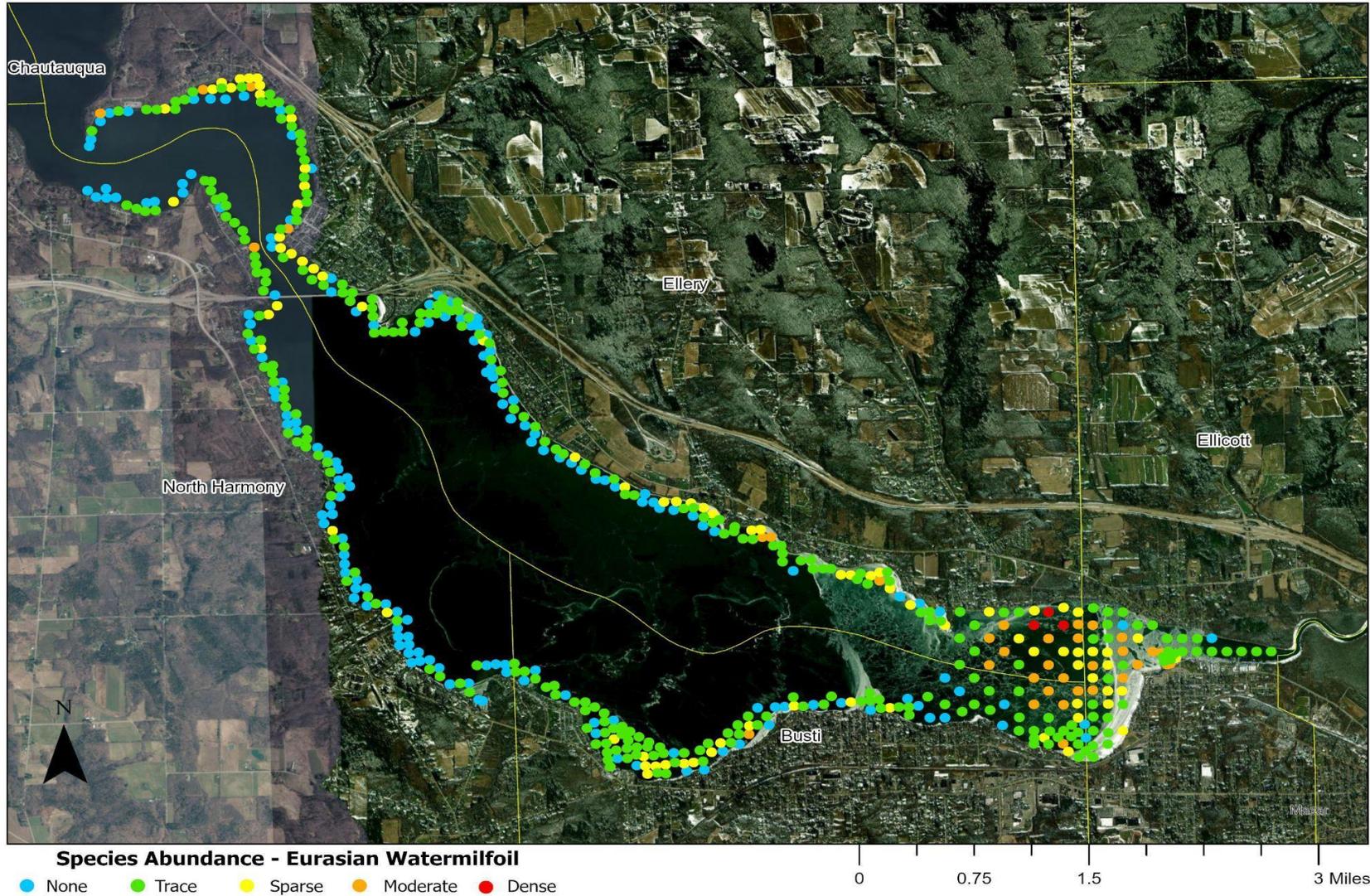
Chautauqua Lake June 2025



**Figure 4:** Lake-wide submersed aquatic vegetation biovolume estimates constructed from echosounding data. Warmer color areas represent greater water column occupancy (0-100% occupied).

# Eurasian Watermilfoil

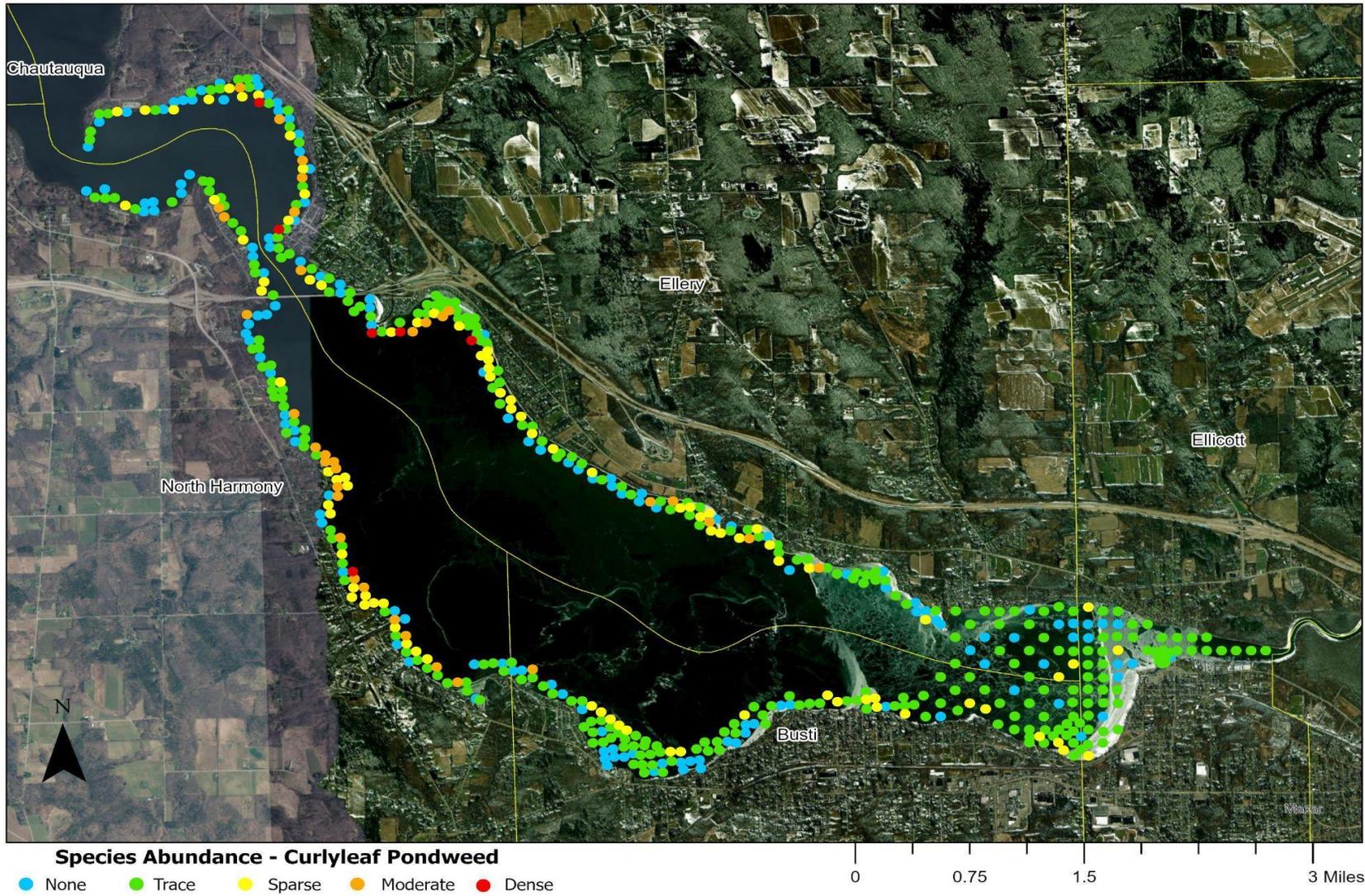
Chautauqua Lake June 2025



**Figure 5:** Distribution and abundance of Eurasian watermilfoil (*Myriophyllum spicatum*; EWM) in Chautauqua Lake during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey.

# Curlyleaf Pondweed

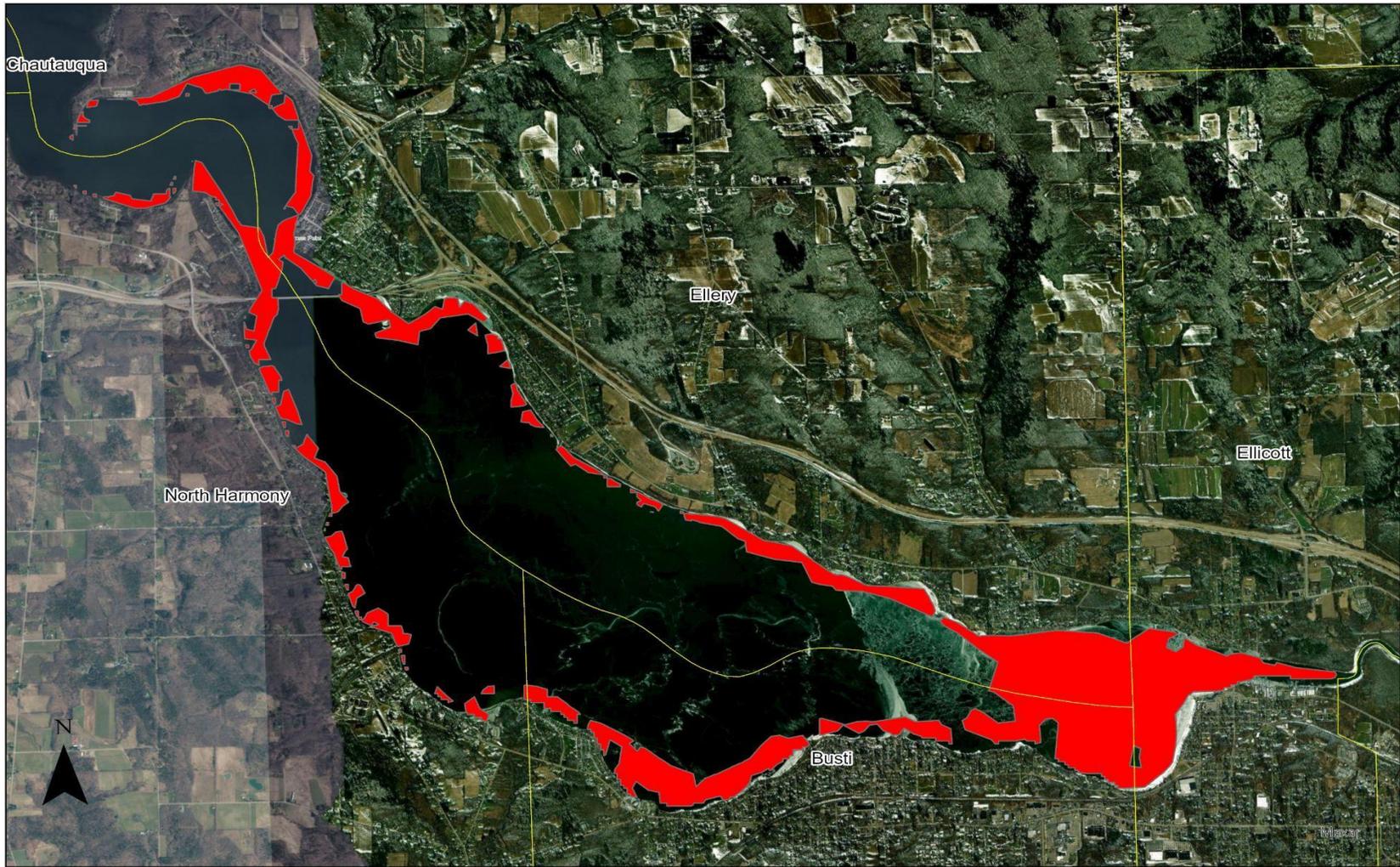
Chautauqua Lake June 2025



**Figure 6:** Distribution and abundance of Curlyleaf Pondweed (*Potamogeton crispus*; CLP) in Chautauqua Lake during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey.

Eurasian Watermilfoil Extent

Chautauqua Lake June 2025



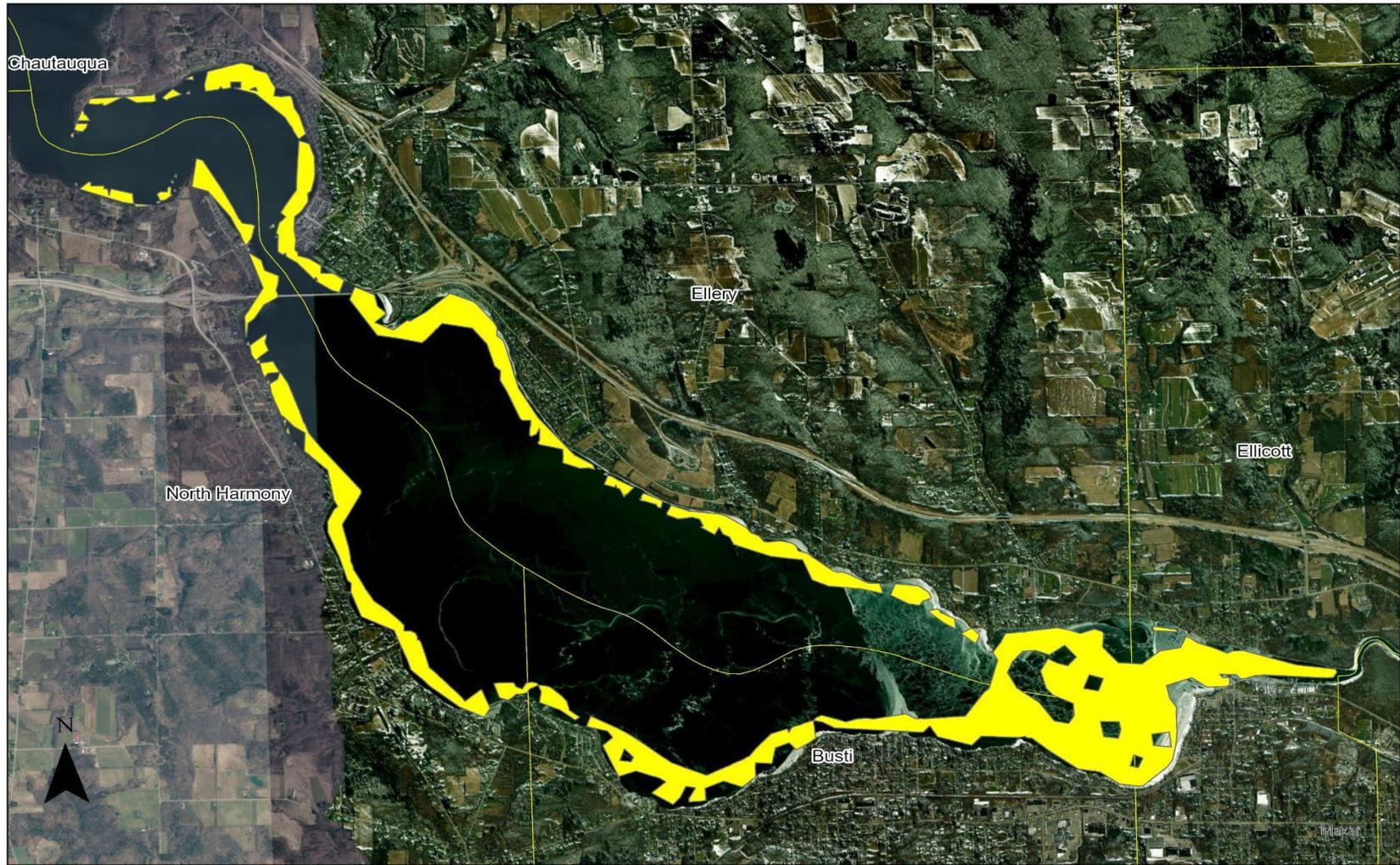
■ Eurasian Watermilfoil Estimated Extent  
Surveyed Area (1,578 Acres)

0 0.5 1 2 Miles

**Figure 7:** Interpolated estimate of Eurasian watermilfoil (EWM) found throughout the surveyed portion of Chautauqua Lake.

Curlyleaf Pondweed Extent

Chautauqua Lake June 2025



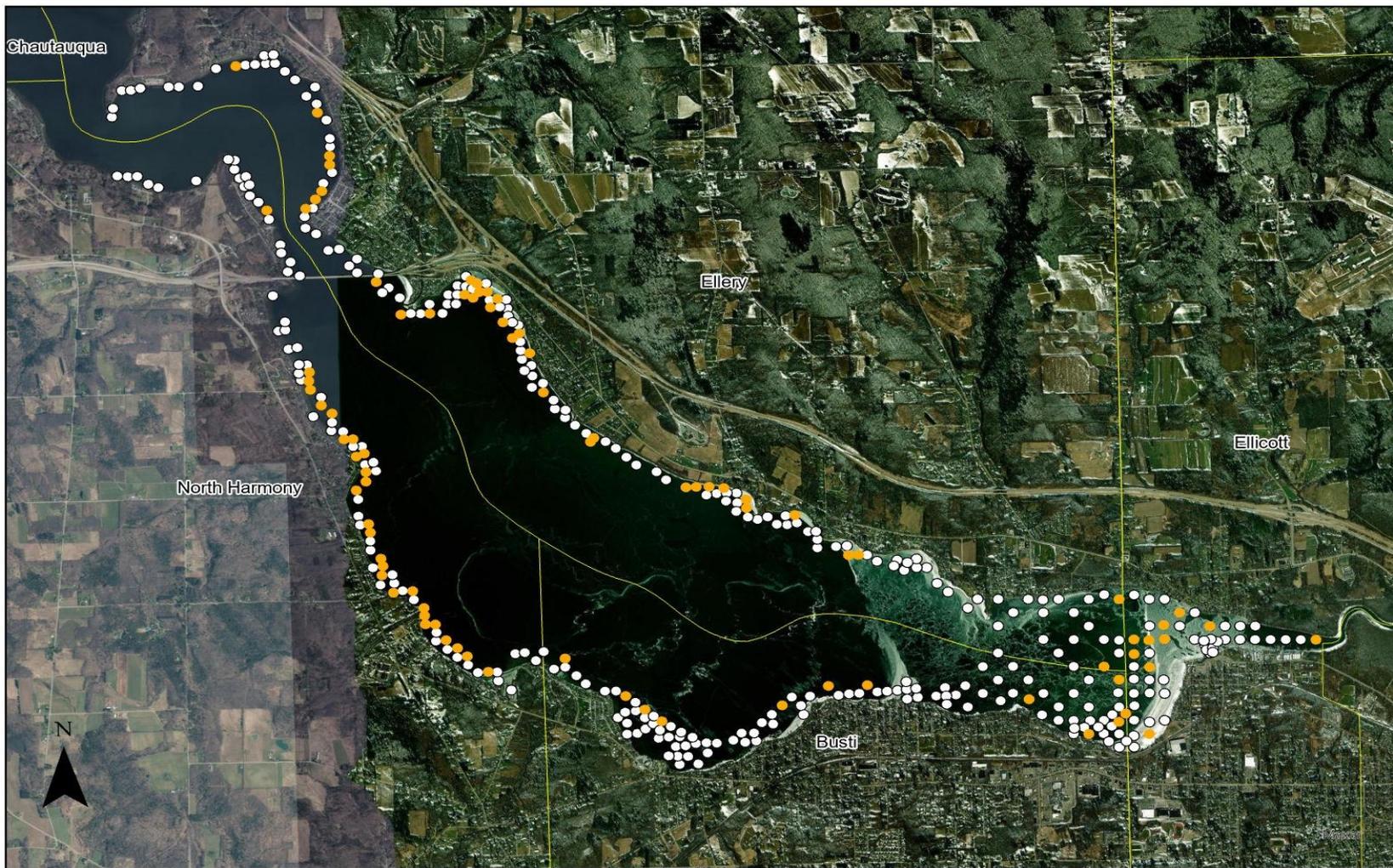
Curlyleaf Pondweed Estimated Extent  
Surveyed Area (1,549 Acres)

0 0.5 1 2 Miles

Figure 8: Interpolated estimate of Curlyleaf Pondweed (CLP) found throughout the surveyed portion of Chautauqua Lake.

Curlyleaf Pondweed Biomass and Turion Distribution

Chautauqua Lake June 2025

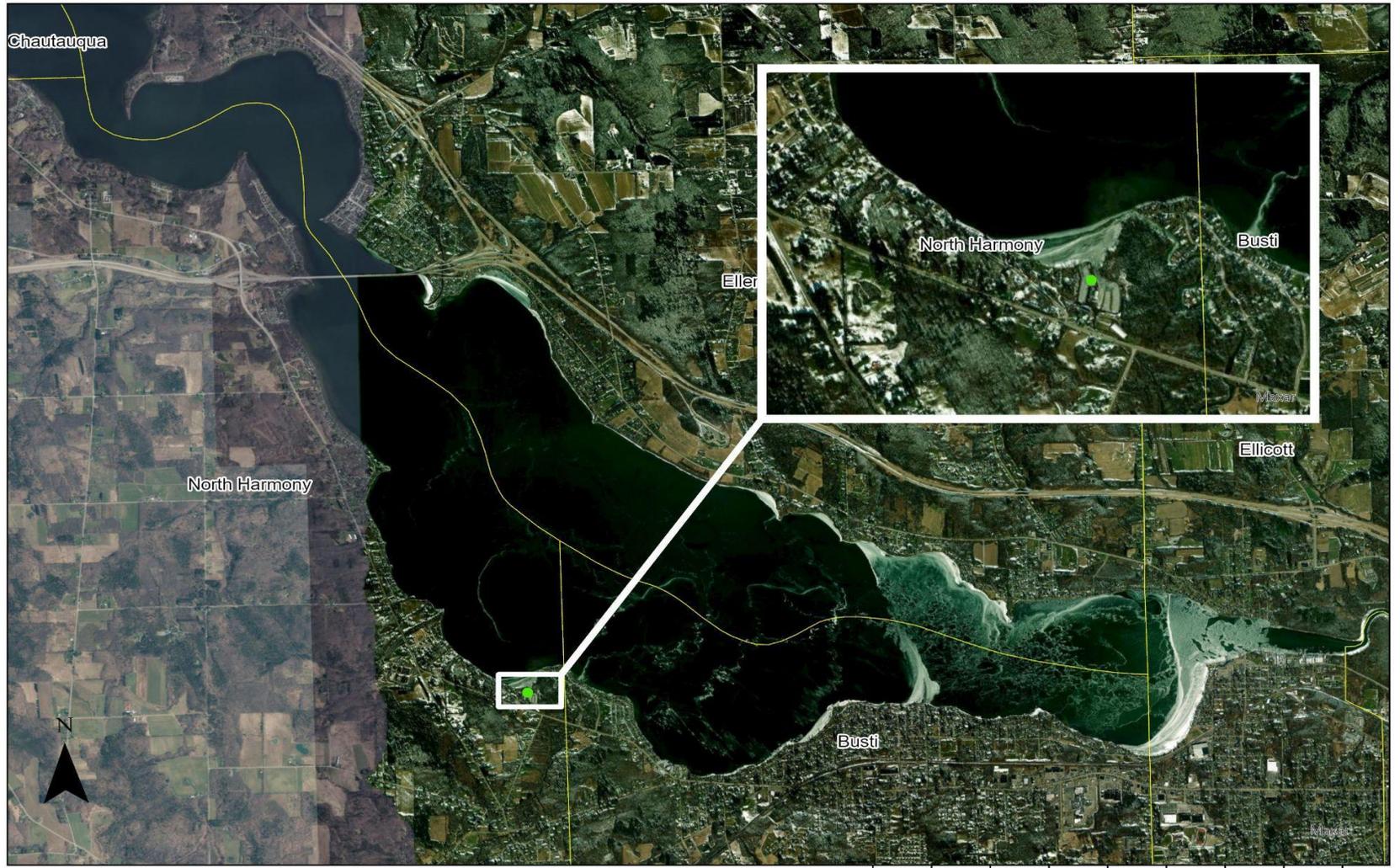


**Curlyleaf Pondweed Presence**    ○ Biomass    ● Biomass with Turions    0    0.75    1.5    3 Miles

Figure 9: Distribution of curlyleaf pondweed (CLP) biomass and turions during the June 2025 survey.

# Starry Stonewort

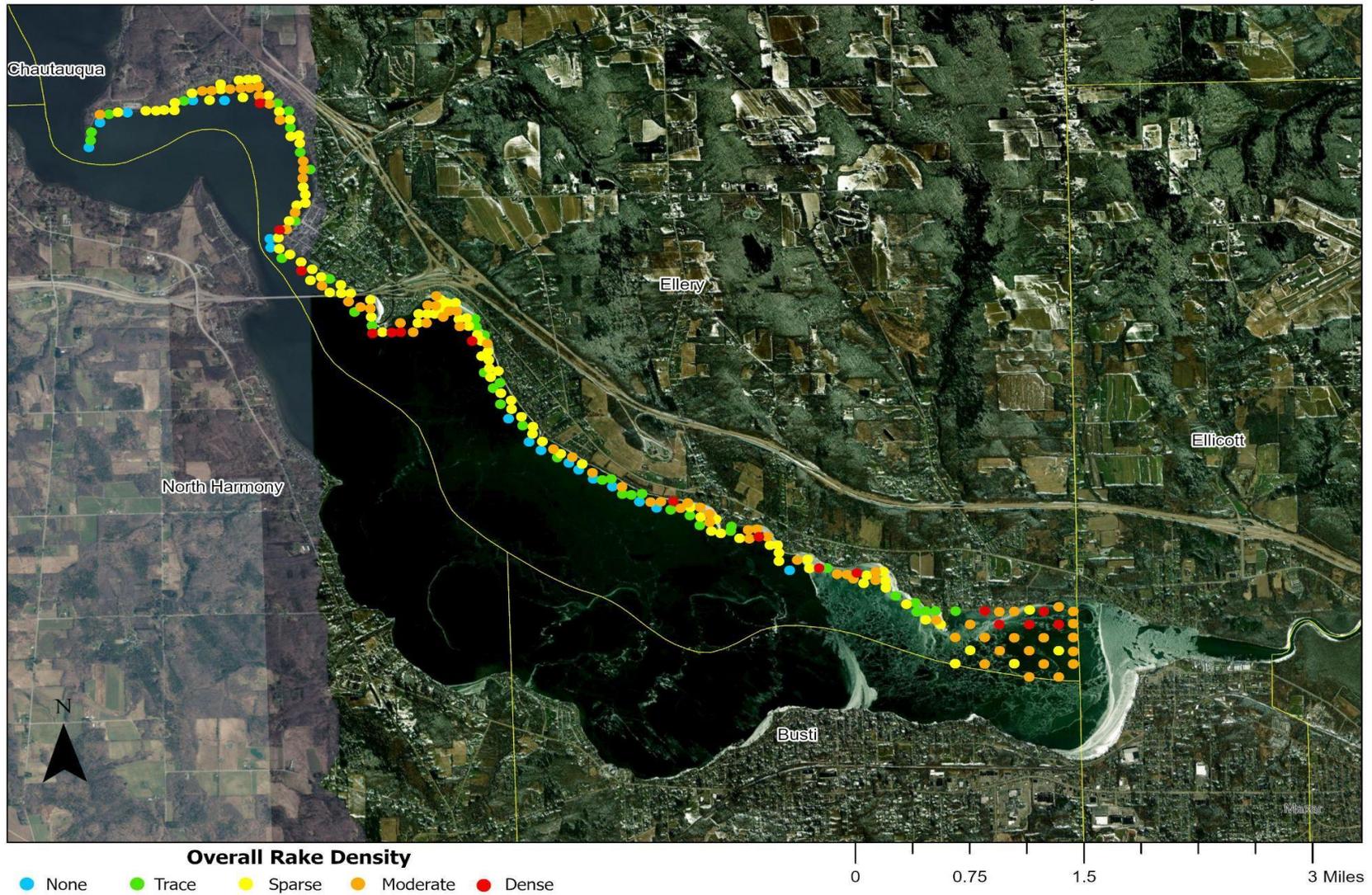
Chautauqua Lake June 2025



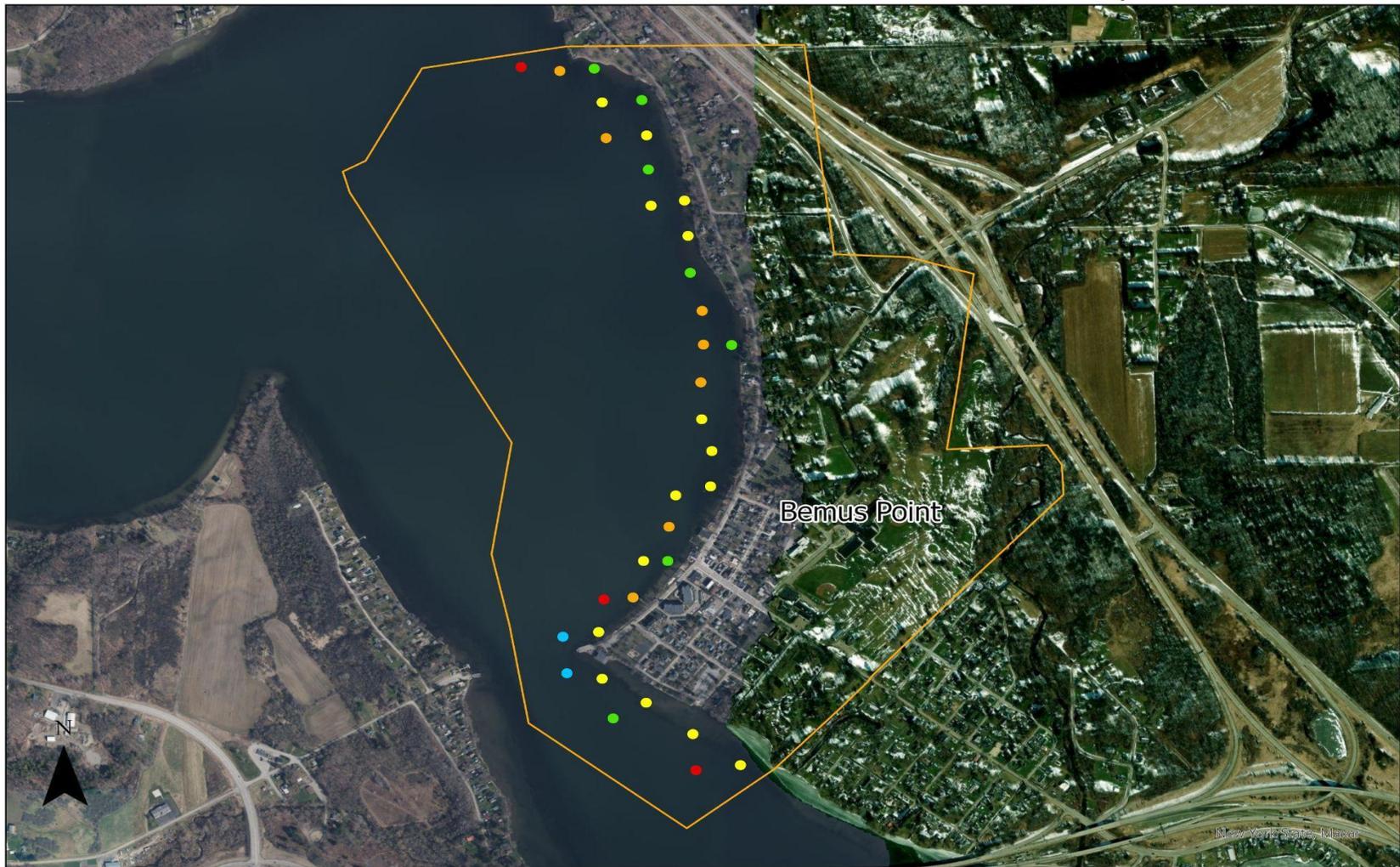
**Species Abundance - Starry Stonewort**  
● None ● Trace ● Sparse ● Moderate ● Dense

0 0.75 1.5 3 Miles

**Figure 10:** Distribution of starry stonewort (*Nitellopsis obtusa*) in Chautauqua Lake during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey.



**Figure 11:** Overall rake density of surveyed points in the Town of Ellery during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey at Chautauqua Lake.



**Overall Rake Density**

- None
- Trace
- Sparse
- Moderate
- Dense

0 0.17 0.35 0.7 Miles

**Figure 12:** Overall rake density of surveyed points in the Village of Bemus Point during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey at Chautauqua Lake.

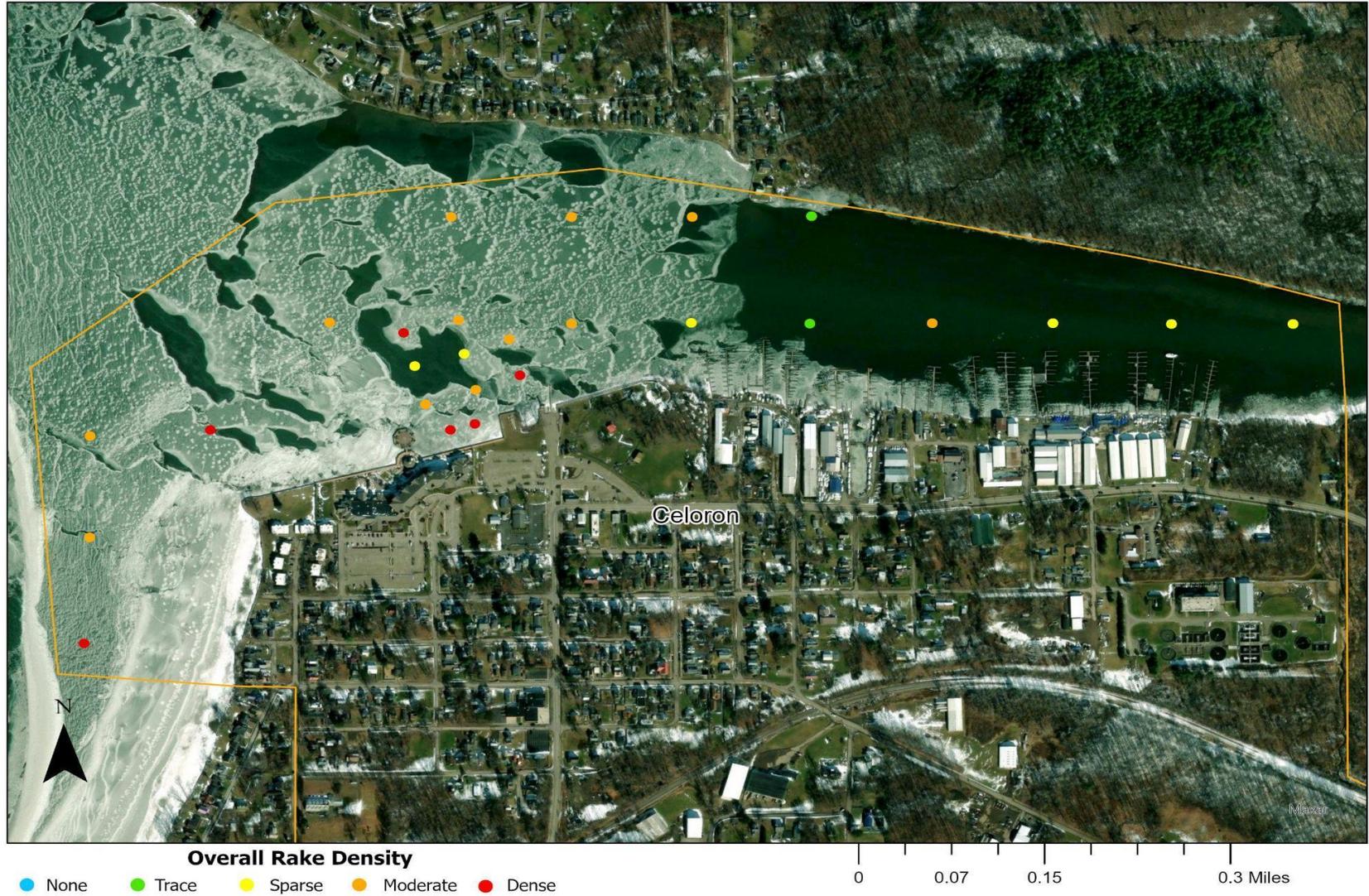


**Overall Rake Density**

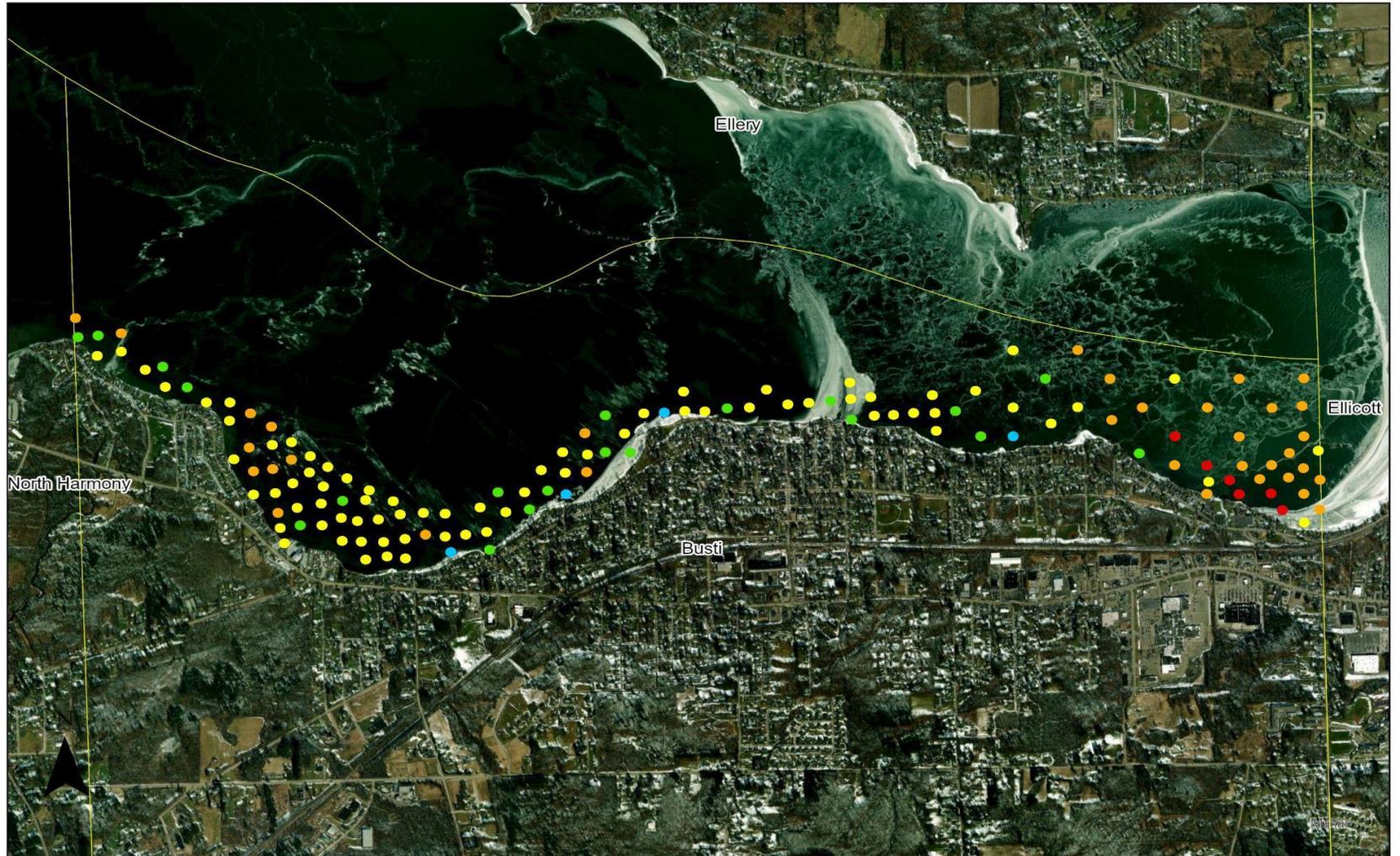
- None
- Trace
- Sparse
- Moderate
- Dense

0 0.15 0.3 0.6 Miles

**Figure 13:** Overall rake density of surveyed points in the Town of Ellicott during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey at Chautauqua Lake.



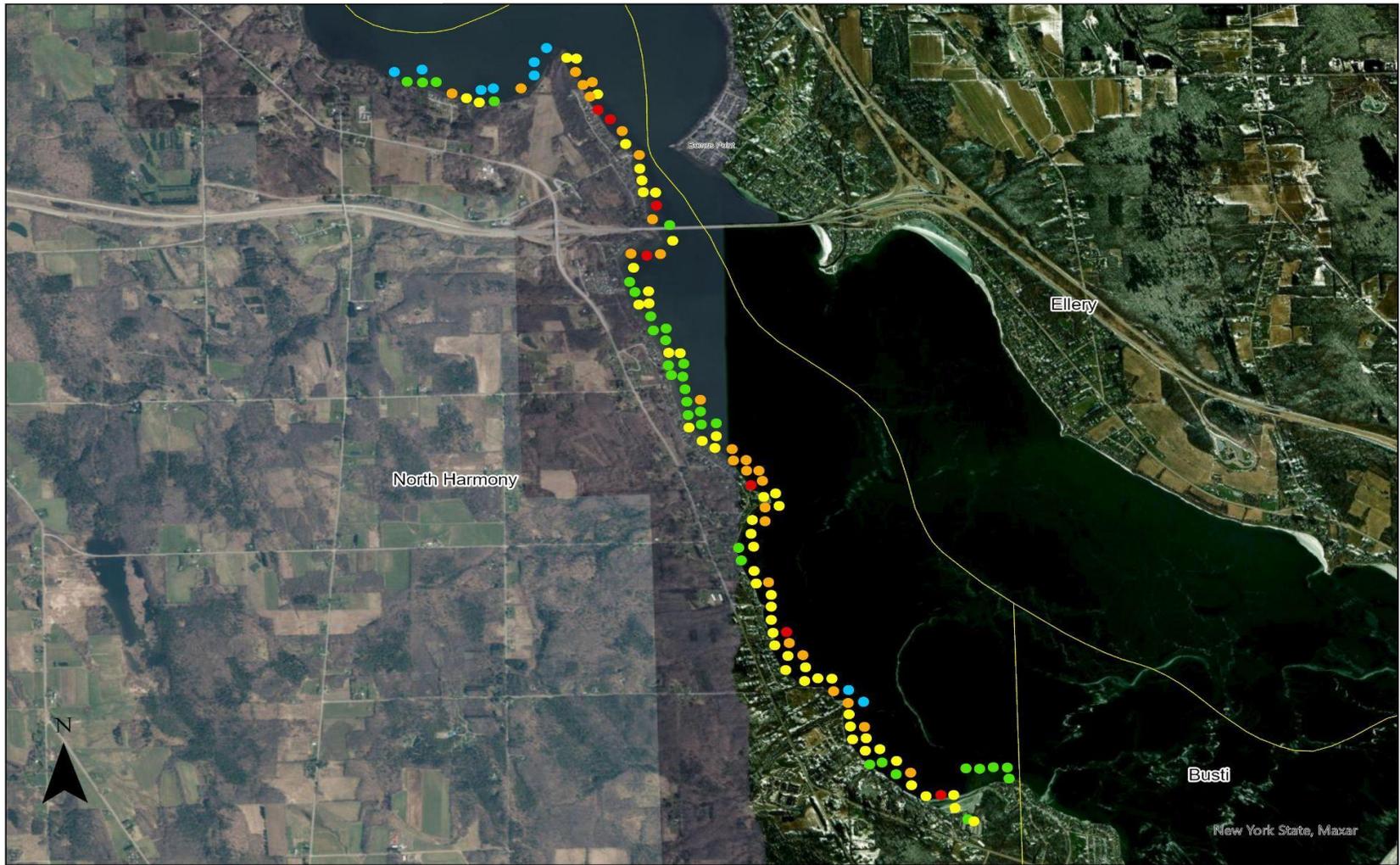
**Figure 14:** Overall rake density of surveyed points in the Village of Celeron during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey at Chautauqua Lake.



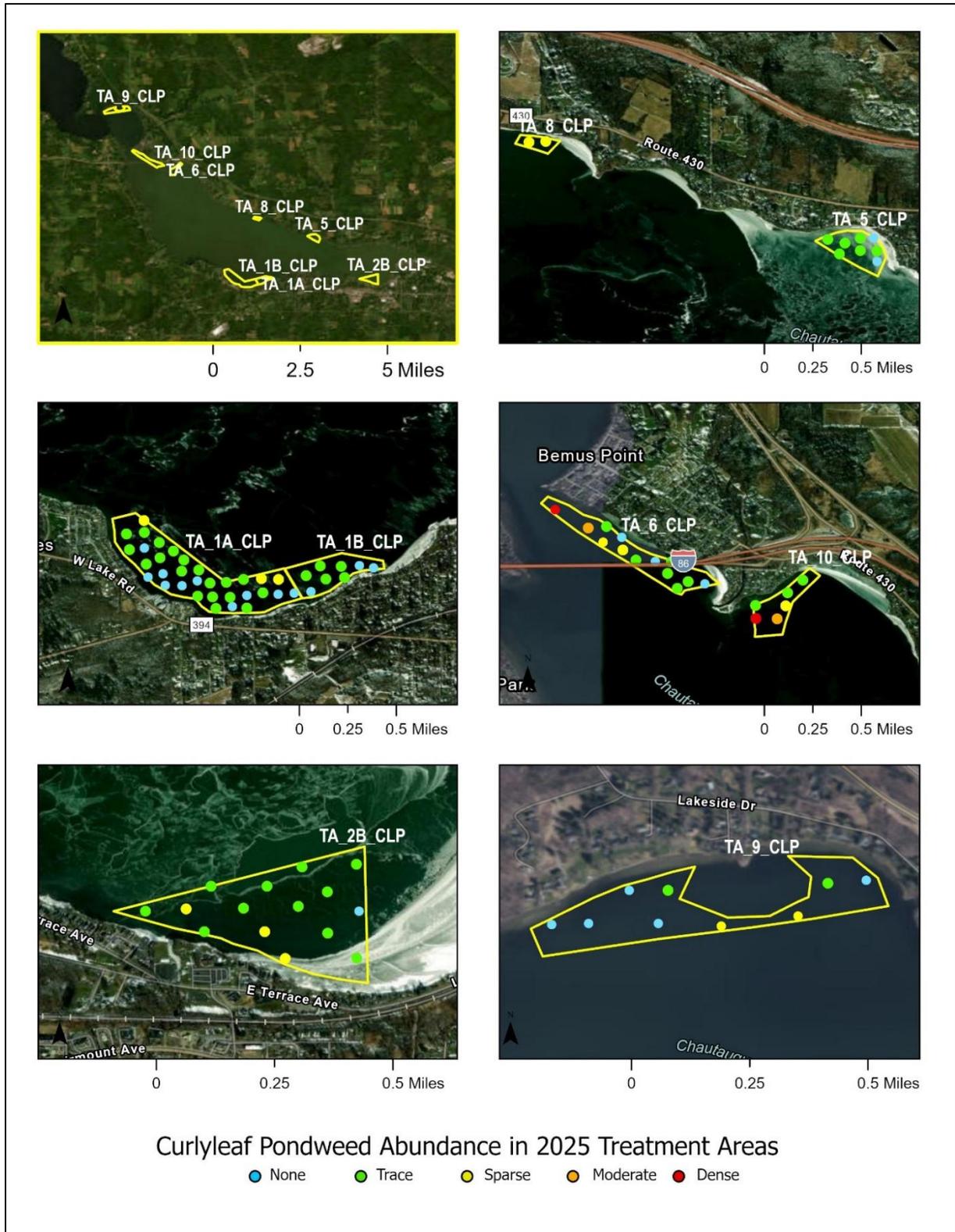
**Figure 15:** Overall rake density of surveyed points in the Town of Busti during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey at Chautauqua Lake.



**Figure 16:** Overall rake density of surveyed points in the Village of Lakewood during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey at Chautauqua Lake.



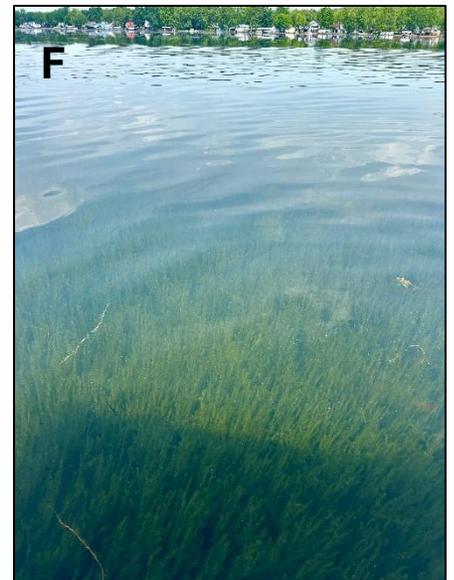
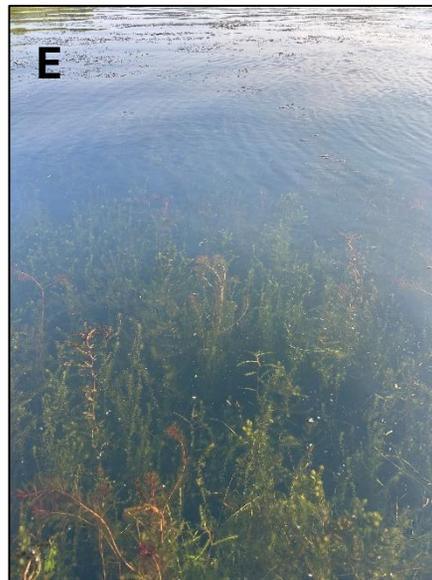
**Figure 17:** Overall rake density of surveyed points in the Town of North Harmony during the June 2025 aquatic vegetation survey at Chautauqua Lake.



**Figure 18:** Summary of curlyleaf pondweed abundance within April 2025 Treatment Areas. All treatment areas were treated with Clearcast (imazamox) 4/28/25 – 4/29/25; approx. 1 month prior to survey.



**Figure 19:** Documented Eurasian watermilfoil (EWM) during the Spring 2025 survey. A) Healthy EWM stem tips sampled from Burtis Bay; B) Northern watermilfoil (left) and Eurasian watermilfoil (right) distinguished by leaflet count and overall leaf shape. C-F) Examples of sites where EWM was classified as dense (C), moderate (D), sparse (E), and no EWM present in Burtis Bay.





**Figure 20:** A) Newly-formed curlyleaf pondweed (CLP) turions collected during the survey; B) Example of maturing turions forming along a CLP stem; C) topped out, flowering CLP observed in North Harmony near the Southern Tier Expressway (I-86) Bridge.

Eurasian Watermilfoil Relative Abundance

Chautauqua Lake June 2025

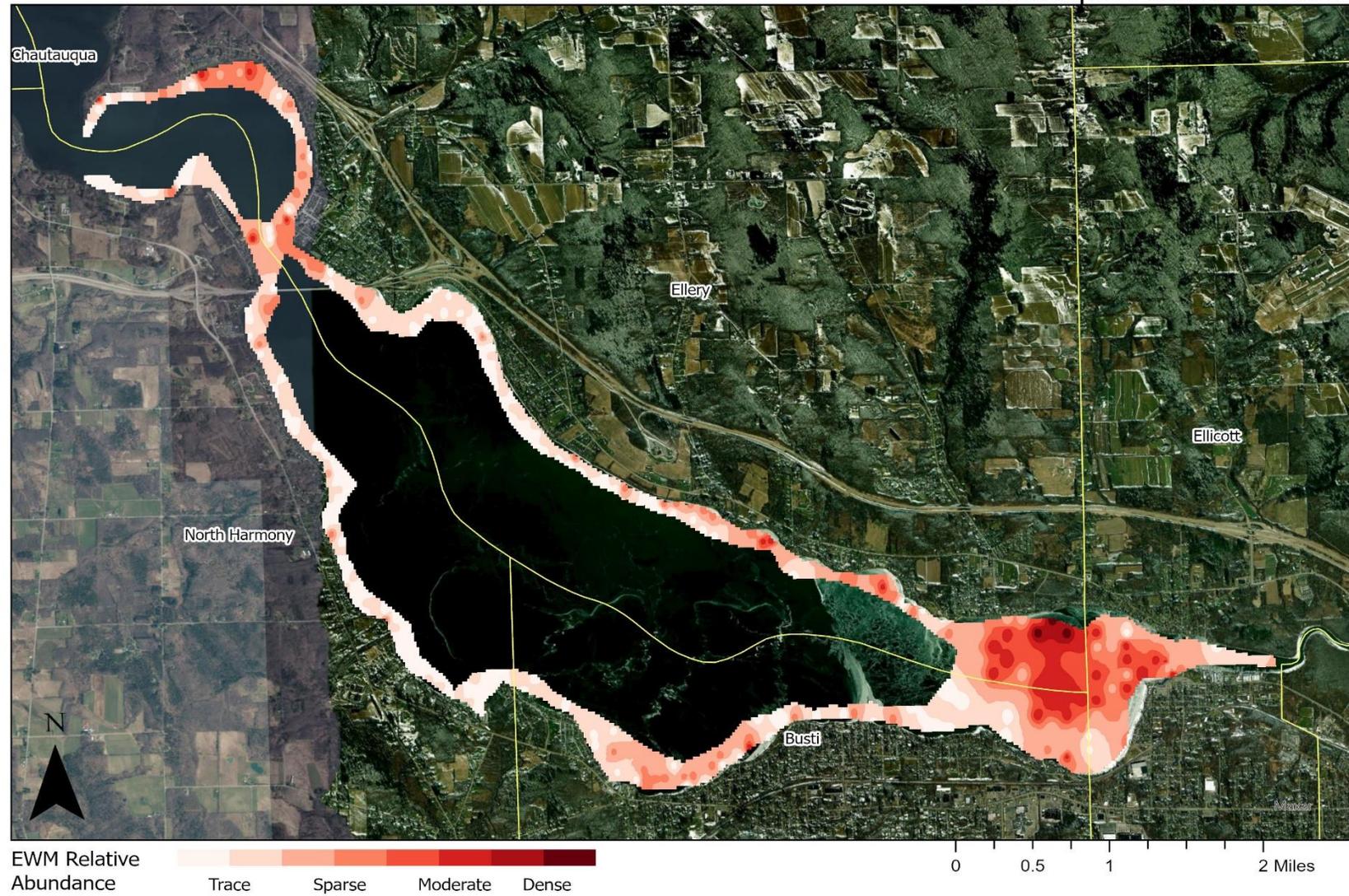
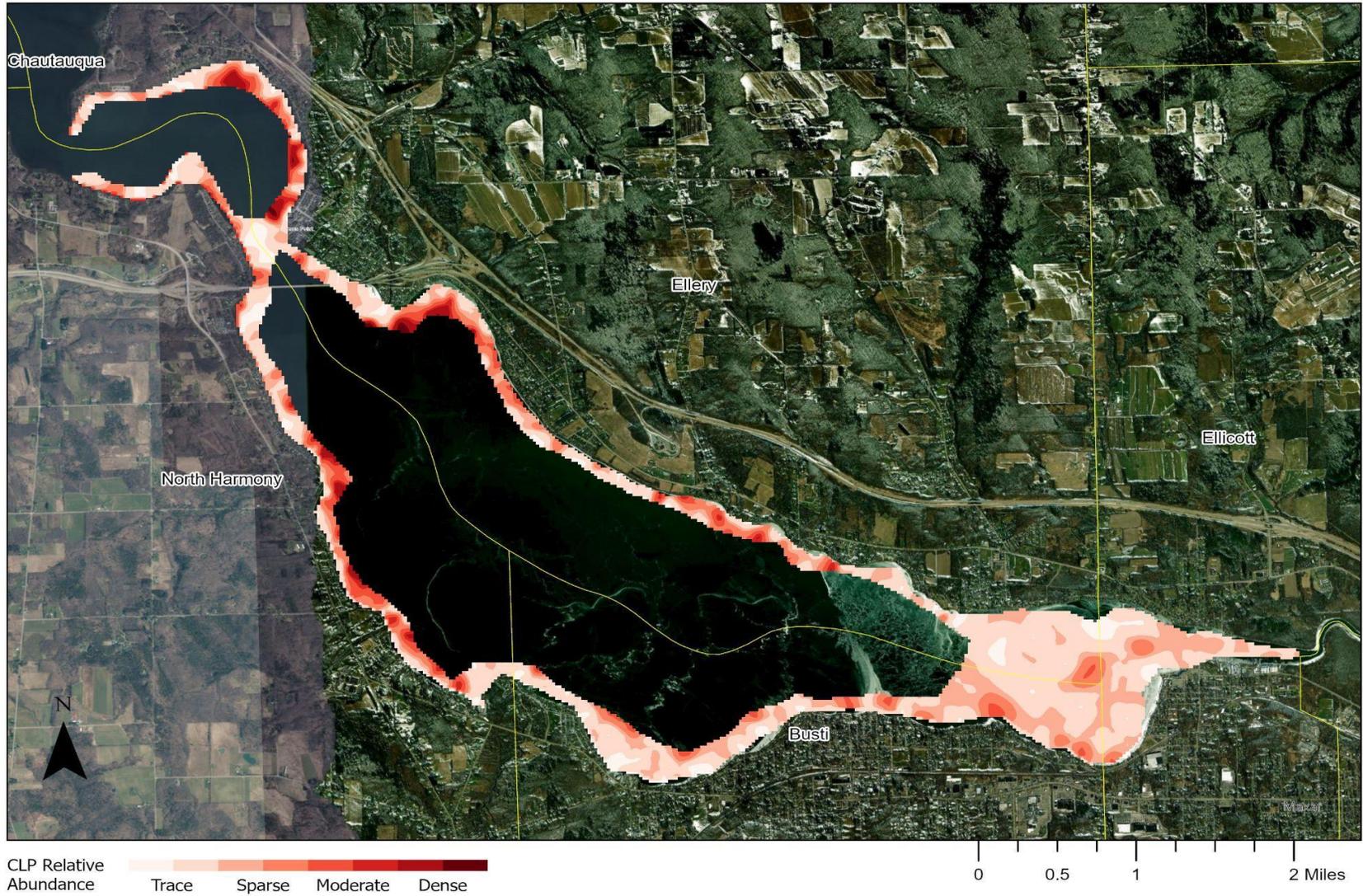


Figure 21: Relative abundance of Eurasian watermilfoil (EWM) recorded during the June 2025 Chautauqua Lake survey.

Curlyleaf Pondweed Relative Abundance

Chautauqua Lake June 2025



**Figure 22:** Relative abundance of curlyleaf pondweed (CLP) recorded during the June 2025 Chautauqua Lake survey.